

What is a petroleum product pipeline?

Petroleum product pipelines form the backbone of the U.S. fuel supply chain and are the most efficient and lowest-cost method of transporting fuel from refining centers to end-use markets. There are approximately 64,000 miles of refined product pipelines currently operating in the United States.

Do oil and gas pipelines consume a lot of energy?

With the expansion of the pipeline construction scale year by year, oil and gas will consume a lot of energy in the transmission process, resulting in energy waste. To improve the effective utilisation of energy, the energy consumption of oil and gas pipelines must be reduced.

How to reduce energy consumption in a pipeline system?

Usually, the methods to reduce energy consumption are to optimise the parameters of the pipeline system, including the pipeline diameter and pump position in the design phase, the pump power in the operation phase, and the energy consumption in the design and operation phases. 3.1. Design Stage

Does technological progress affect the operation of product oil pipelines?

The results showed that compared with traditional methods, this method effectively reduced cost and saved energy. 3.2. Operating Stage Yuan et al. [42] studied the impact of technological progress on the operation of product oil pipelines from the perspective of economy, energy conservation and carbon reduction potential (EECP).

Can restructured pipelines reduce energy consumption?

The mixed integer nonlinear programming model was established and solved by a branch and bound algorithm. The results showed that the total cost is reduced by 7.13% after the pipeline restructured according to the proposed method. Bai et al. [11] aimed to reduce the energy consumption of high water-cut oilfields.

Where do pipelines deliver products?

Pipelines deliver products to distribution terminals located near end-user markets. Distribution terminals typically consist of bulk storage tanks and truck loading infrastructure. Distribution terminals outload product onto trucks for delivery to end-user sites (primarily retail filling stations).

Crude oil storage plays a pivotal role in the oil and gas industry, serving as a critical link between production, transportation, and refining. Efficient storage ensures supply chain continuity, ...

Large diameter pipelines offer the most efficient way to transport oil products to and from a refinery. Crude oil can come directly from the production location, ...

Petroleum products are delivered to storage areas where they are transported via oil tankers to fuel pumps or

ports for export. Supply chain of petroleum products, either refined or unrefined, ...

Originally focused on oil infrastructure, with layers for crude oil pipelines, refined product pipelines, refineries, storage facilities, and oil ports, the map has grown to include a wider range of ...

The oil & gas transport and storage (OGTS) engineering, from the upstream of gathering and processing in the oil & gas fields, to the midstream long-distance pipelines, and ...

Booster stations are installed along the transmission pipelines at variable distances to compensate for the pipeline pressure losses and elevation changes and to ensure ...

If the entire pipeline ceases operation, the product will remain in the pipeline but won't be able to move out of it. Once a pipeline restarts after a shutdown, the product inside is immediately ...

Bringing the benefits of this energy renaissance to U.S. consumers requires "midstream infrastructure" - the integrated system of pipelines, ports and waterways, railroads, roadways, ...

The North American pipeline GIS database for petroleum from MAPSearch contains pipelines and related facilities for all commodities associated with the North American oil industry: Crude oil ...

Pipelines, marine vessels, tank trucks, rail tank cars and so forth are used to transport crude oils, compressed and liquefied hydrocarbon gases, liquid petroleum products ...

The unreasonable pricing strategy has resulted in low utilization of multi-product pipeline capacity as well as high energy consumption of petroleum products transportation. ...

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